CLAIMS

What is claimed is:

1   1.   A method comprising:

2   receiving a request to prove that a platform possesses

3   cryptographic information from a certifying manufacturer; and

4   performing a direct proof by the platform to prove that the

5   platform possesses the cryptographic information, the direct

6   proof comprises a plurality of exponentiations each being

7   conducted using an exponent having a bit length no more than

8   one-half a bit length of a modulus (n).

1   2.   The method of claim 1, wherein the bit length of the

2   exponent being at most 160 bits in length.

1   3.   The method of claim 1, wherein the modulus (n) being over

2   1000 bits in length.

1   4.   The method of claim 1, wherein the bit length of the

2   exponent being a constant value despite any increase in value of

3   the modulus (n).

1   5.   The method of claim 1, wherein the bit length of the

2   exponent being less than one-eighth the bit length of the

3   modulus (n).

1   6.   The method of claim 1, wherein the plurality of

2   exponentiations conducted are of the form $h^t \bmod P$, where "h" is

3   a unique number, "t" is randomly chosen between an interval

4   between 0 and W, "P" is a large prime number, and W is a number

5   between 2^{80} and the square root of n.

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1   7.   A method comprising:

2   receiving a request to prove that a platform possesses

3   cryptographic information from a certifying manufacturer; and

4   performing a direct proof by the platform to prove that the

5   platform possesses the cryptographic information, the direct

6   proof comprises a plurality of exponentiations each being

7   conducted using an exponent remaining constant despite an

8   increase in a bit length of a modulus (n).

1   8.   The method of claim 7, wherein the bit length of the

2   exponent being less than one-sixth of the bit length of the

3   modulus (n).

1   9.   The method of claim 7, wherein the bit length of the

2   exponent being at most 160 bits in length.

1   10.   The method of claim 9, wherein the modulus (n) being over

2   1000 bits in length.

1   11.   The method of claim 7, wherein each of the plurality of

2   exponentiations conducted are of the form $h^t \bmod P$, where "h" is

3   a unique number, "t" is randomly chosen between an interval

4   between 0 and W, "P" is a large prime number, and W is a number

5   between 2^{80} and the square root of n.

1   12.   The method of claim 11, wherein the value "t" is of a form

2   $y^e \bmod n$, where "e" is a public exponent and "y" is either a

3   random or pseudo-randomly chosen number within an interval

4   ranging from 0 to n.

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1   13.   A method comprising:

2   receiving a request for information by a cryptographic

3   device; and

4   proving in a single direct proof that a value was signed by

5   a signature key without revealing the value, the single direct

6   proof comprises a plurality of exponentiations of which all of

7   the plurality of exponentiations are conducted using a fixed

8   exponent substantially less in bit length than a bit length of a

9   modulus (n).

1   14.   The method of claim 13, wherein the bit length of the

2   exponent being at most 160 bits in length.

1   15.   The method of claim 14, wherein the modulus (n) is over

2   1000 bits in length.

1   16.   The method of claim 13, wherein the bit length of the fixed

2   exponents associated with the exponentiations are a constant

3   value despite any increase in value of the modulus (n).

1   17.   A platform comprising:

2   a bus;

3   a network interface card coupled to the bus; and

4   a processor coupled to the bus; and

5   a trusted platform module coupled to the processor, in

6   response to a challenge received over the network interface

7   card, the trusted platform module to perform a direct proof in

8   order to prove that the trusted platform module has a digital

9   signature from a device manufacturer and the digital signature

10 is valid without revealing the digital signature, the direct

11 proof comprises a plurality of exponentiations each being

12 conducted using an exponent having a bit length no more than

13 one-half a bit length of a modulus (n).

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1   18.   The platform of claim 17, wherein the direct proof

2   performed by the trusted platform module is conducted with the

3   bit length of each exponent associated with all of the plurality

4   of exponentiations being at most 160 bits in length.

1   19.   The platform of claim 17, wherein the direct proof

2   performed by the trusted platform module is conducted with the

3   bit length of each exponent associated with all of the plurality

4   of exponentiations being a constant value despite any increase

5   in value of the modulus (n).